





Geography- Human and physical features

| Subject Specific Vocabulary | |
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| City | A very busy area with a cathedral and lots of people. |
| Town | A town is a smaller area with lots of houses. |
| Village | A village is a small area with a few houses. |
| Farm | A farm is where cattle and animals are kept. |
| Factory | A factory is a place where things are made. |
| Office | An office is where people go to do paperwork or use a computer. |
| Mountain | A mountain is a large area of land that forms a mound. |
| Valley | A valley is a dip in the land that goes below house level. |

| Associated Diagram | |
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City Farm Village Town

| Sticky Knowledge | |
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| A city usually contains a cathedral. It is very busy and has lots of people. Each country has a capital city which is the main city. There are lots of shops and big buildings. |  |
| A town usually has a high street with the main shops on it. There are lots of houses but it is not as busy as a city. |  |
| A village is much smaller than a town. It has a few local shops and less cars. There are houses but it is often surrounded by fields. |  |
| A farm is a large area of land used to keep lots of animals such as cows, sheep and horses. Tractors are normally found on farms working in the fields. |  |
| A factory has lots of people using machines to make products to sell. Usually food, toys, household items or clothes. | |
| An office usually has lots of people working on the computer or using paperwork to help businesses. There are lots of offices in a city and some in a town. Offices are not usually found in a village. | |
| A mountain is the tallest form of hill. Mountains are usually made of large amounts of rock and soil. A lot of mountains have snow on the top because they are so high up. | |
| A valley is normally found at the bottom of a mountain. This is the area that collects water that runs off the mountain. It is the opposite to a mountain. | |